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all aspects of the effort to establish deterioration factors under this paragraph (c).

- (d) Include the following information in your application for certification:
- (1) If you use test data from a different engine family, explain why this is appropriate and include all the emission measurements on which you base the deterioration factor.
- (2) If you determine your deterioration factors based on engineering analysis, explain why this is appropriate and include a statement that all data, analyses, evaluations, and other information you used are available for our review upon request.
- (3) If you do testing to determine deterioration factors, describe the form and extent of service accumulation, including a rationale for selecting the service-accumulation period and the method you use to accumulate hours.

[69 FR 39213, June 29, 2004, as amended at 72 FR 53131, Sept. 18, 2007; 75 FR 22991, Apr. 30, 2010]

§ 1039.250 What records must I keep and what reports must I send to EPA?

- (a) Within 45 days after the end of the model year, send the Designated Compliance Officer a report describing the following information about engines you produced during the model year:
- (1) Report the total number of engines you produced in each engine family by maximum engine power, total displacement, and the type of fuel system.
- (2) If you produced exempted engines under the provisions of §1039.625, report the number of exempted engines you produced for each engine model and identify the buyer or shipping destination for each exempted engine.
- (b) Organize and maintain the following records:
- (1) A copy of all applications and any summary information you send us.
- (2) Any of the information we specify in §1039.205 that you were not required to include in your application.
- (3) A detailed history of each emission-data engine. For each engine, describe all of the following:
- (i) The emission-data engine's construction, including its origin and buildup, steps you took to ensure that

it represents production engines, any components you built specially for it, and all the components you include in your application for certification.

- (ii) How you accumulated engine operating hours (service accumulation), including the dates and the number of hours accumulated.
- (iii) All maintenance, including modifications, parts changes, and other service, and the dates and reasons for the maintenance.
- (iv) All your emission tests, including documentation on routine and standard tests, as specified in part 40 CFR part 1065, and the date and purpose of each test.
- (v) All tests to diagnose engine or emission-control performance, giving the date and time of each and the reasons for the test.
 - (vi) Any other significant events.
- (4) Production figures for each engine family divided by assembly plant.
- (5) Keep a list of engine identification numbers for all the engines you produce under each certificate of conformity.
- (c) Keep data from routine emission tests (such as test cell temperatures and relative humidity readings) for one year after we issue the associated certificate of conformity. Keep all other information specified in this section for eight years after we issue your certificate.
- (d) Store these records in any format and on any media, as long as you can promptly send us organized, written records in English if we ask for them. You must keep these records readily available. We may review them at any time.

[69 FR 39213, June 29, 2004, as amended at 75 FR 22991, Apr. 30, 2010]

§ 1039.255 What decisions may EPA make regarding my certificate of conformity?

- (a) If we determine your application is complete and shows that the engine family meets all the requirements of this part and the Act, we will issue a certificate of conformity for your engine family for that model year. We may make the approval subject to additional conditions.
- (b) We may deny your application for certification if we determine that your